

VUS 2-3 COLONIAL PERIOD

Who discovered the Americas? **Christopher Columbus**

The exchange of goods between the Americas and Europe was called the **Columbian Exchange**

Where was the first permanent English settlement in North America **Jamestown**

Jamestown was settled by what company? **Va. Company of London**

The Va. Company of London is what type of company? **Joint stock**

New England was settled by what two groups? **Puritans and Pilgrims**

What were they seeking? **Religious freedom**

What was the purpose of the Jamestown settlement? **Economic opportunity**

What was the first representative body in North America? **VA. House of Burgesses**

What is it called today? **General Assembly**

English nobility who received large land grants? **Cavaliers**

Most of those who came to Jamestown arrived as? **Indentured servants**

Exploration by which European power did not lead to large scale immigration, thus little conflicts with Native Americans? **France**

The first Africans brought to Jamestown worked on? **Tobacco plantations**

Social status in the Southern colonies was determined by? **Family status, money, land ownership**

New England was settled by what two groups? **Pilgrims and Puritans**

What were they seeking? **Religious freedom**

What was the first set of laws called in the New England Colonies-**Mayflower Compact**

It created a **covenant** community.

They decided laws in **town meetings**

Social status in the New England colonies was determined by? **Religious standing**

The colony of Rhode Island was founded for what reason? **Religious freedom**

Who founded Rhode Island? **Roger Williams**

Which region was settled by people who had a strong belief in religious tolerance? **Middle Colonies**

What person and group settled Pennsylvania-**William Penn Quakers**

What European country controlled New York first-**The Dutch**

The Middle Colonies political systems reflected- the **Rights** of Englishmen

Which regions economy was dependent on:

fishing, shipbuilding, lumbering, manufacturing, and small scale subsistence farming? **FSMLS- New England**

shipbuilding, small scale farming, and trading? **Middle plantations and small scale farming? South**

What areas of the south depended on small scale farming and hunting? **Appalachian foothills**

A ____ is grown strictly for money? **Cash Crop**

What was the first set of laws for the New England Colonies and what did it create?

The Mayflower Compact, covenant community

What was the journey called on the Triangular Trade Route from Africa to the Americas?

The Middle Passage

What were the 3 labor systems in the South primarily? **Indentured servitude,**

Headright System, and Slavery.

Slavery and Indentured servants were in all the colonies.

VUS 4 REVOLUTIONARY PERIOD

The French were driven out of Canada and their territories west of the Appalachian mountains following the? **French and Indian War**

The French and Indian War increased migration into the **Ohio River Valley Territory**.

This prohibited settlement west of the Appalachian Mountains: **Proclamation of 1763**

The first use of propaganda happened with this event-**Boston Massacre**

The Boston Tea party is an example of colonial protests over: **taxation**.

This book challenged the moral authority of the King to rule over the colonies: **Common Sense**

King George III issued these after Boston Tea Party-**Intolerable Acts**

The idea of natural rights of life liberty and property: **John Locke**

He also wrote that if the government violated this the people have the right to rebel:

Social Contract

Wrote *Common Sense*? **Thomas Paine**

This document contains "We hold these truths to be self-evident, that all men are created equal" **Declaration of Independence**.

It was written by: **Thomas Jefferson**

Those for independence from England: **Patriots**.

Those against independence from England: **Loyalists**

"Give me liberty or give me Death": **Patrick Henry**

Leader of Colonial forces: **George Washington**.

Shot heard round the world-**Lexington and Concord**

Battle which happened Christmas night-Washington a win-**Trenton**

Turning Point Battle-**Saratoga**

Negotiated treaty of alliance with the French: **Benjamin Franklin**

Aided by the French the Americans won the Revolution with the British surrender at:

Yorktown.

This created US boundaries from Canada to Florida-from Atlantic to Pacific-**Treaty of Paris 1783**